

Centre for Democratic Institutions, Australian National University
Institute for Peace and Democracy, University of Udayana, Bali

Electoral Systems, Parties and Parliaments in Indonesia and the South Pacific: Making the Connections – II Authors' Workshop

Sanur Beach Hotel
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PROFILE OF PRESENTERS

Ed Aspinall is a Senior Fellow on Indonesian Politics and Head of the Department of Political and Social Change at the School of International, Political and Strategic Studies of the Australian National University. His interest in the study of politics, especially Southeast Asian politics, began when he lived in Malang, East Java, as a teenager. After studying Indonesian language and politics at high school and university, he completed his PhD in the Department of Political and Social Change in 2000 on the topic of opposition movements and democratisation in Indonesia. After that, he worked on a range of topics related to Indonesian democratisation and civil society, and especially concerning the separatist conflict in Aceh. His current research interests include ongoing research on Indonesian national politics and democratisation, as well as a comparative project on peace processes in the Asia-Pacific. He is also starting systematic research on the role of ethnicity in everyday politics in Indonesia. He teaches on ethnic conflict and internal security in Asia.

Kerryn Baker is a PhD student based in the State, Society and Governance in Melanesia Program at the Australian National University. Her research looks at quota campaigns to increase women's political representation in the Pacific Islands region. She has a BA (Hons) in International Relations from Victoria University of Wellington. Prior to commencing her PhD, she worked as a political assistant in the New Zealand Parliament.

Andrew Ellis is the Director for Asia and the Pacific for International IDEA, a global intergovernmental organisation whose mission is to support locally owned and sustainable democratic change worldwide. He previously served as IDEA's Director of Operations and as Head of the Electoral Processes Programme. He has wide experience as a technical adviser on electoral and institutional matters in democratic transitions. He acted as Senior Adviser for the National Democratic Institute (NDI) in Indonesia from 1999 to 2003, working with members of the Indonesian legislature dealing with constitutional amendment and reform of electoral and political laws, and with NGOs and political commentators. He is the co-author of *Electoral System Design: The New International IDEA Handbook*, the *Electoral Management Design Handbook*, the *Voting Abroad Handbook*, the *Direct Democracy Handbook*, the *Electoral Justice Handbook*, and of numerous papers on institutional framework design issues. He also

previously served as Acting Chief Technical Adviser to the Palestinian Election Commission under the European Commission; Director of GJW Holdings Ltd (from 1993 onwards); Vice Chair and subsequently Secretary General of the UK Liberal Party and Chief Executive of the UK Liberal Democrats; stood four times for the UK Parliament; and served as an Elected Member of a major UK local authority. He was awarded the OBE by the UK in 1984.

Ketut Erawan is the Executive Director of the Institute for Peace and Democracy (IPD) at the University of Udayana, Bali. He is a member of the Steering Committee for the Australia and Indonesia Governance Research Partnership. In 2008-2009, he served as the Special Advisor to the Minister of Foreign Affairs, and in 2005-2009, he was the Director of the Graduate Program of Political Science at Gadjah Mada University. He also worked as a consultant for the World Bank, World Bank Institute, UNDP and various Indonesian agencies. He finished his bachelor's degree from Gadjah Mada University, his master's degree in Political Science from Ohio State University, and his PhD in Political Science from Northern Illinois University as a Fulbright scholar.

Jon Fraenkel is a Senior Research Fellow in the State, Society and Governance in Melanesia Program in the College of Asia and the Pacific at the Australian National University. He formerly worked at the University of the South Pacific in Fiji from 1995-2007. He is author of *The Manipulation of Custom: From Uprising to Intervention in the Solomon Islands* (Victoria University Press & Pandanus Books, 2004) and recently co-edited *The 2006 Military Takeover in Fiji: A Coup to End All Coups?* (ANU EPress, 2009). His current research work focuses on contemporary Pacific politics, economic history of Oceania, electoral systems in Fiji, Tonga, Papua New Guinea and Nauru and women's representation in the Pacific Islands. He is *The Economist's* Pacific Island correspondent and regularly covers contemporary Pacific issues for other international media outlets.

Hadar Gumay is Executive Director of CETRO (Centre for Electoral Reform) since 2005. Hadar was the National Coordinator for UNFREL (University Network for Free and Fair), one of the largest election monitoring organizations for the Indonesian 1999 election. He also participated in international election observation missions, including in the Philippines, Malaysia, and Sri Lanka. With CETRO, he monitored the 2004 Indonesian general election, provided technical assistance to local EMB and monitored local election implementations in 2005-2006, advocates various electoral reforms and the creation of an independent Election Commission. He received a degree in Sociology from the School of Political and Social Sciences (FISIP) in the University of Indonesia (1988) and lectured there until the end of 2007. He was a research student at the School of Humanities, Osaka University, Japan in 1991, and studied at the Department of Sociology and Anthropology, Purdue University, USA in 1995. He received a Chevening award at the Civil Service College and Birmingham University, UK in 2000. Hadar is also accredited as a BRIDGE (Building Resources in Democracy, Governance and Elections) facilitator.

Henry Okole works with the National Research Institute of Papua New Guinea. His research interest is Papua New Guinea politics. He studied at UPNG 1985-1989 (Political Science and Public Administration (Hons); Diploma in Political Science (ANU), Masters in International Studies (University of Sydney); and a PhD (Northern Illinois University). Henry was awarded a Fulbright Scholarship (1995-2000). From 2005-10, Henry was Chief of Cabinet and Advisor to successive Secretaries General to the ACP Group of States, based in Brussels.

Paul Rowland is the Resident Representative of the National Democratic Institute (NDI) for International Affairs in Jakarta since 2003. During this time, he has overseen a broad portfolio of programs in election integrity, legislative strengthening, political party development, peace-building, and citizen participation in the world's most populous Muslim majority country. His work with the Institute has taken him to thirty countries on four continents. He has also been an accredited international observer to more than twenty elections with NDI and has worked extensively in conflict areas in the Balkans and in Asia including Timor Leste, Afghanistan and Nepal. In the past, he served for six years as Director of the Institute's Serbia program, as a field organizer for the New Democratic Party of Canada, as a legislative staff at the Parliament Hill in Ottawa, and as communications consultant with private and public sector clients including the Government of British Columbia.

Hana Satriyo is the Director for Gender and Women's Participation at the Asia Foundation Office in Jakarta. She assumed this position in March 2004. A development professional, her areas of expertise include gender and women's political participation, decentralization and local governance and legislative development. She joined the Foundation in 1998. In her current position, she oversees program development and implementation of the gender and women's participation program, working with nearly 20 local organizations. The program promotes participation of women stakeholders in local decision-making processes; civil society role in improving the governance of election, mainstream gender equality in civil society, combating trafficking in women and children as well as violence against women. She leads the Foundation's initiative in developing Gender Responsive Budget programs and working closely with civil society as well as local governments across Indonesia. She received a master's degree in 1996 from the Department of Political Science, School of Oriental and African Studies (SOAS), University of London, United Kingdom. Her publications include *Pushing the Boundaries: Women in Local Government*, in Edward Aspinall and Marcus Meitzner (eds), *Problems of Democratization in Indonesia*, (Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asia Studies, 2010).

Stephen Sherlock is Director of the Centre for Democratic Institutions at the Crawford School of the Australian National University since June 2010. He holds a PhD and MA in South and Southeast Asian history and politics from the University of Sydney. His interests are in Southeast Asian politics and history, especially the political economy of development, political parties, electoral systems and parliaments in Indonesia. He has published extensively on Indonesian legislatures, electoral and political affairs and governance. He entered the Australian Agency for International Development (AusAID) as a graduate recruit in 1990, after having taught Asian Studies on a part-time basis while completing post-graduate studies. He subsequently joined the parliamentary service and worked for 11 years as an analyst on Indonesia, East Timor and the Pacific, providing research, analysis and policy advice to MPs and parliamentary committees and producing publications on political developments in the region. He left the parliament in 2001 to become an independent consultant to the World Bank, United Nations Development Programme (UNDP), Asian Development Bank (ADB), AusAID, National Democratic Institute (NDI) and the Friedrich Naumann Stiftung (FNS).